



Valsts izglītības
satura centrs

Zināšanu un prasmju sistematizēšana gatavojoties centralizētajam eksāmenam angļu valodā

Jānis Zeimanis, angļu valodas skolotājs Rīga Valsts 1. ģimnāzijā,
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Sarunas mērķis

Dalīties ar padomiem, kā sistematizēt
zināšanas un prasmes, kas nepieciešamas
angļu valodas eksāmenā
(rakstīšanas daļas fokuss)





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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

E-mail (15 points)

You should spend about 25 minutes on this task.

Write between 100 – 120 words.

You have just completed an online time management course. Write an e-mail to your teacher, Mrs Bloom. In your e-mail:

- explain why you liked the course;
- give two reasons why other students should take it up;
- ask for another course that she would recommend to you.

Uzdevuma mērķis: izprotot komunikatīvās situācijas kontekstu, eksaminējamais sniedz informāciju, pauž viedokli, ...

Svarīgi: vēstules rakstīšanas noteikumi
aprakstīti visi uzdevuma punkti
secīgs/loģisks izkārtojums
leksika virs uzdevuma noteikumos dotās





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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

TEMATS

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kāda veida
kurss?

pozitīvais kursā?
iemesls rekomendācijai?

vai pamanīju,
ka jānosauc
cits kurss?

kāpēc vēl šis
kurss bija labs?





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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

FORMĀLAIS STILS

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Formal letter	Writing to someone in a position of authority. • No contractions • Use formal nouns • Fewer phrasal verbs & idioms	Many types, including: • Letter of complaint – bad experience, requesting action. • Letter of application – applying for a job, describing experience • Letter of recommendation – recommending a friend for job/course	<u>Salutation:</u> Dear Sir or Madam, /To whom it may concern, <u>Sign off:</u> Yours faithfully, <u>Clear paragraphs:</u> ○ Reason for writing ○ Tackle content points	Formal language: I am writing to express my: • dissatisfaction with... • interest in... I look forward to receiving your reply.
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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

FORMĀLAIS STILS

Dear Mrs Bloom,

I am writing to you in regards that I have just completed an online time management course. I liked the course because it was well structured and I learned a lot of useful things for my future job. I consider that other students should take it up because they can learn new information about time management.

Furthermore, students will receive the diploma which they can use for their motivation letter or CV in case they choose management course at university. I really think that this course was significant for me. Maybe you would recommend me another course where I will be able to know more.

Thank you for your time and help.

I look forward to hearing form you.

Yours sincerely,





Valsts izglītības
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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

FORMĀLAIS STILS

Dear Mrs Bloom,

I am writing to *express my satisfaction with the* online time management course *that I have just completed*.

I liked the course because it was well structured and I learned a lot of useful things for my future job. I consider that other students should take it up because they can learn new information about time management.

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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

FORMĀLAIS STILS

Dear Mrs Bloom,

I am writing to *express my satisfaction with the* online time management course *that I have just completed*.

The course was well structured, and I learned a lot of *valuable information and practical tips* for my future job. I consider that other students should take it up because they can learn new information about time management.

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The course was well structured, and I learned a lot of *valuable information and practical tips* for my future job. I *would strongly recommend the course to* other students because *the information about* time management *was practically applied to learn the strategies*.

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I appreciate your time and *helpfulness*.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours sincerely,

(125 words)





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Rakstīšana

1. uzdevums E-pasts

Vēstules plānojums

→ Dear Mrs Bloom,

→ I am writing to express my satisfaction with the online time management course that I have just completed.

→ The course was well structured, and I learned a lot of valuable information and practical tips for my future job. I would strongly recommend the course to other students because the information about time management was practically applied to learn the strategies.

→ Furthermore, students will receive the diploma which they can use for their motivation letter or CV in case they choose to study a demanding course at university. I really think that this experience was significant for me. I would appreciate if you could recommend another practical course.

→ I appreciate your time and helpfulness.

→ I look forward to hearing from you.

→ Yours sincerely,

(125 words)





Valsts izglītības
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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Task 2 Essay (25 points)

You should spend about 45 minutes on this task.

Write between 200 – 250 words.

There is an opinion that books can change lives. Write an essay in which you discuss whether a book can affect a person's life. Support your arguments with reasons and examples.

Uzdevuma mērķis: apkopojot informāciju, eksaminējamais prot uzrakstīt argumentatīvu tekstu

Svarīgi: esejas rakstīšanas pamatprincipi
aprakstīti visi uzdevuma noteikumos minētie punkti
strukturēta un pamatota atbilde
daudzveidīga leksika un gramatika



Valsts izglītības
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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

TEMATS

Task 2 Essay (25 points)

You should spend about 45 minutes on this task.

Write between 200 – 250 words.

There is an opinion that books can change lives. Write an essay in which you discuss whether a book can affect a person's life. Support your arguments with reasons and examples.

Vai saprotu,
ka uzdevums
mani izaicina?

Uzdevuma formulējums
nav kategorisks, vai
drīkstu nepiekrīst?

Kas būs mani piemēri, kas
raksturos manus argumentus?



Valsts izglītības
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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Struktūra - Ievads

Stratēģija

Izplatīti nepatiesi fakti
par doto tēmu

Raksturo temata
aktualitāti

Parādi kā aplūkots
temats varētu būt
aktuāls lasītājam

Pārsteidz lasītāju; radi
iemeslu pārdomām

Piemērs

Books aim to teach only the
good behaviour in people.

Everyone knows what a
problem limited exposure to
books has become in our
society.

Most people know the ease of
solving some everyday
problems after havign read a
good book.

Today's avid book readers
become tomorrow's leaders.



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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Struktūra - Ievads



Introduction

Thesis Statement



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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Argumenta struktūra

- Kāds ir Tavs viedoklis?
- Kādus loģiskos paskaidrojumus Tu vari dot?
- Ar kādiem piemēriem to ir iespējams pierādīt?
- Plāno savu eseju: vai ievadā ir teikums/tēze, kas (iespējams) ietver arī manas pozīcijas pretargumentu?
- Vai manas esejas nobeigums skaidri atklāj kāda ir mana pozīcija dotajā jautājumā?

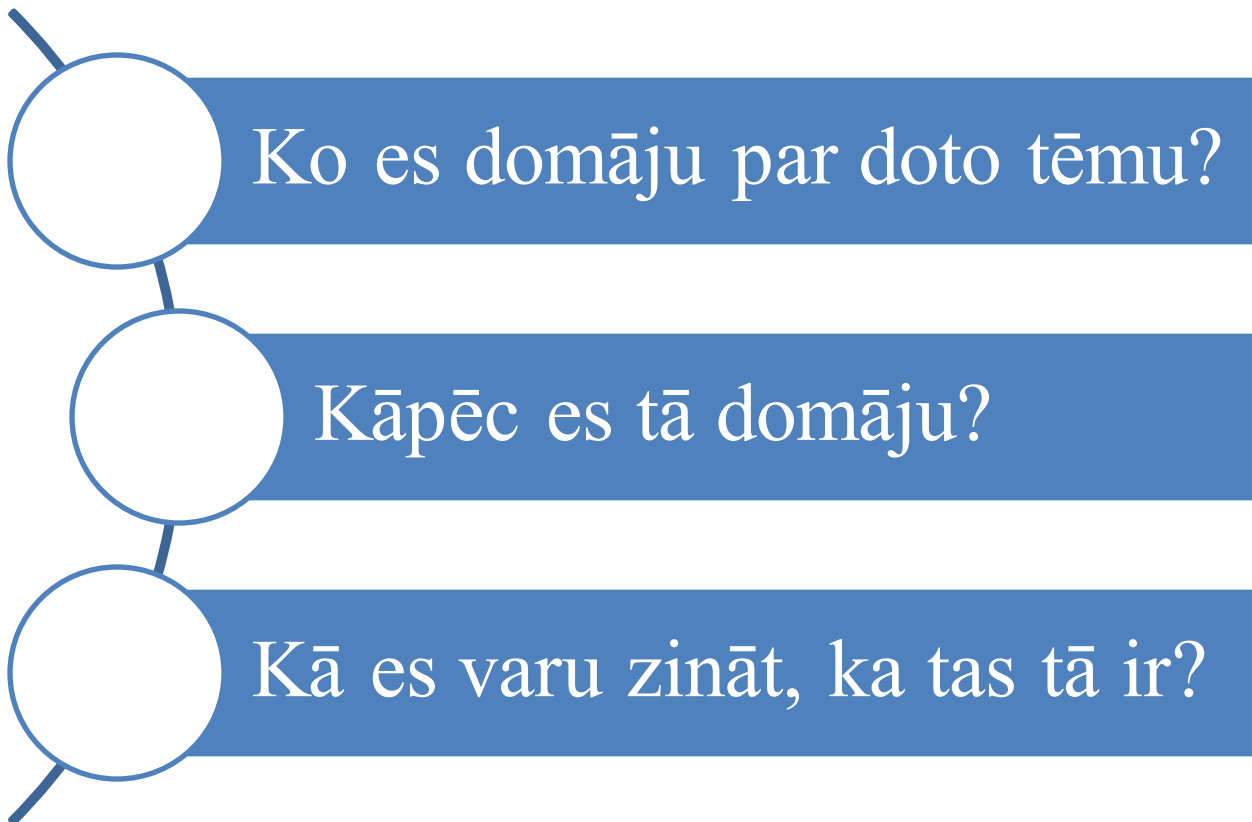


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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Argumenta struktūra





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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Argumenta struktūra

Task 2 Essay (25 points)

You should spend about 45 minutes on this task.

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There is an opinion that books can change lives. Write an essay in which you discuss whether a book can affect a person's life. Support your arguments with reasons and examples.

Grāmatas ietekmē pasaules redzējumu
vai kaut ko jaunu iemāca

Autori vēlas pamācīt lasītāju;
Specifisko zināšanu grāmatu loma

Grāmatas varoņu piemērs kādai rīcībai;
Zināšanas konkrētas profesijas iegūšanai





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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Struktūra – esejas galvenā daļa

Esejas galvenā daļa ir rindkopu kopums, kas sniedz, kur katra sniedz savu iemeslu Tavam apgalvojumam par doto tēmu.

Katrs KĀPĒC ES TĀ DOMĀJU? kļūst par katras jaunās rindkopas galveno domu.

Plāno savu argumentu loģisku izkārtojumu esejā.

Atceries par katras rindkopas organizāciju



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2. uzdevums Eseja

Struktūra – signālvārdi

Piemēri: For example, for instance, to illustrate

Papildinformācija: Furthermore, in addition, also, moreover

Pretējs viedoklis: On the other hand, in contrast, although, however

Līdzīgs viedoklis: Likewise, similarly, in comparison

Izņēmuma gadījumi: However, nevertheless, but, yet, still

Uzsverot svarīgo: Above all, finally, more importantly

Paskaidrojums: In other words, in essence, briefly

Apkopojums: In conclusion, to sum up, for these reasons, in a nutshell





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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Struktūra – nobeigums

Par ko vēlos, lai lasītājs padomā dotā temata ietvaros?

Vai esmu apkopojis savas idejas?

Vai manis apkopotās idejas ir secīgas?

Vai savu izvirzīto tēzi esmu pārfrāzējis?

Vai neesmu uzsācis diskusiju par jaunu tematu?

Ja vēlos izaicināt savu lasītāju, kā es aicinu viņu uz darbību (“call to action” – Why don’t we all ...?)



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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Piemērs

turne
either
know

Grāmatas ietekmē pasaules
redzējumu vai kaut ko jaunu iemāca

ple have always
change a person's
revealing specific

First and foremost, each book has the ability to change one's perspective on life. For example, if you are really invested in a book in which a character is going through a journey that affects the world, the writer's needs to

Es mācos no grāmatas varoņu
pieredzes

e lessons that will
re is something that
ore a person only

Secondly, there are many books that are meant to teach specific or even technical knowledge. For instance, there are books that each student has to read in order to develop their skills. What is the purpose of these books? They are preparing each generation to be good citizens and members of society.

Es atrodu vajadzīgo informāciju
specifiskā uzziņu literatūrā

not only for personal
cultivate our thoughts.
nes are preparing

Finally, it is important to remember that despite the fact that we live in the world that is run by technology, in a way, books are and will always be valuable. To sum up, I am of the opinion that books can not only teach us some specific knowledge, but they can also affect the way a person sees the world.



Valsts izglītības
satura centrs

Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Piemērs

It is hard to deny that books can change lives. People have always turned to book to seek knowledge and wisdom. A book can change a person's life either by affecting the way a person views the world or by revealing specific knowledge.

First and foremost, each book has the ability to change one's perspective on life. For example, if you are really invested in a book in which a character is going through difficult times, you will learn some valuable life lessons that will affect the way you think and see the world. In each book there is something that the writer wants the reader to see and to understand, therefore a person only needs to be willing to learn.

Secondly, there are many books that are meant to teach specific or even technical knowledge. For instance, there are books that each student has to read in order to acquire the necessary education. Books are good not only for personal development, but also teach us how to think and how to articulate our thoughts. What is more, books that are included in our study programmes are preparing each generation to be good citizens and members of society.

Finally, it is important to remember that despite the fact that we live in the world that is run by technology, in a way, books are and will always be valuable. To sum up, I am of the opinion that books can not only teach us some specific knowledge, but they can also affect the way a person sees the world.





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Also, there are many books that are meant to teach specific or even technical knowledge. For instance, *never can we underestimate the coursebooks* that each student has to read in order to acquire the necessary education. Books are good not only for personal development, but also teach us how to think and how to articulate our thoughts. What is more, books that are included in our study programmes are preparing each generation to be good citizens and members of society.

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Finally, it is important to remember that despite the fact that we live in the world that is run by technology, in a way, books are and will always be valuable. Therefore, I am of the opinion *that the skills we gain by reading books will increase our awareness of the world in our day-to-day lives.*



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Rakstīšana

2. uzdevums Eseja

Dažas praktiskas idejas

1. solis - Analizē tekstu

- Izlasi abus dotos tekstus un izsecini vai tie viens otru papildina, vai dota pretēja informācija.
- Izcel divus galvenos satura punktus katrā tekstā.

2. solis – Pārfrāzē un apkopo

- Pārfrāzē tekstos izteiktās idejas.
- Formulējumu struktūra (inversija, ciešamā kārtā, vārdkopas, izteicieni).

3. solis – Izvērtē un sniedz atgriezenisko saiti

- Piekrītu/Nepiekrītu?
- Apdomā savu viedokli un pieredzes par doto tematu.



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Lai Tev izdodas!